british columbia police college



annual report 1975



BRITISH COLUMBIA POLICE COLLEGE

1975 REPORT

The British Columbia Police College officially assumed operational responsibility for municipal police training within the Province on March 17, 1975. Events preceding this occasion encompassed a wide spectrum of research and planning. Questions such as "What should be the aim of a police education and training program for B.C.?" and "What kind of peace officer should it produce?", were addressed under the leadership of Dr. John Hogarth, Chairman of the B.C. Police Commission, by a task force composed of professional police officers, academics, leaders within the justice system and the community. After months of intensive work it was agreed that three priorities could be identified. technical competence; second, a normalization of police education and training so that it complemented and was complemented by existing college and university opportunities; and, third, that the new college would create an atmosphere in which recruit constables would thoroughly internalize beliefs in fairness and justice in the administration of the criminal law and would display a mature understanding of the attitudes and responses which would be encountered on the job. both their own and those of citizens.

To meet these objectives the British Columbia Police College established a three year training program for all new persons entering a career in the police service. The program consists of the following:

BLOCK I (10 weeks in the College), concentration at this initial stage is on basic police skills with an overview of and introduction to the roles of the police service within a democratic society.

CURRICULUM BLOCK I

INVESTIGATION AND PATROL

PART	I	Fundamental Techniques and Resources	Hours
		Introduction to Patrol	1
		Police Radio Communications	2
		Police Information Resources	1
		Police Notetaking	1
		Written Case Preparation	6
PART	11	General Patrol	
		General Patrol Tactics and Techniques	2
		Observation and Memory	2
		Contacting Suspicious Persons on the Beat	1
		Searching Suspect	1
		Suspicious Vehicle Stop and Search	2
		Transporting Prisoners	1
		Responding to Radio Calls	3
PART	111	Investigations	
		Introductions to Scene in Police Investigations	1
		Crime Scene to Courtroom	2
		Sudden Death Investigations	1
		Narcotics Investigations	2
		Burglary Investigations	2
		The Police Officer in Court	3

PART IV	Practical Evaluation Throug	h Simulated Incident		
	Simulations		5	
		Examinations	4	
	1	Total Hours	43	43
	DRILL AND DEP	ORTMENT		
	Care and Maintenance of History and Philosophy o Drill Movements at the H Drill Movements on the M	f Drill alt	1 2 3	
		Total Howrs	6	6
	EMERGENCY	CARE		
	Principles of First Aid Conscious and Unconsciou Treatment of Priorities Action after Treatment Asphyxia and Artificial The Unconscious Casualty Hemorrhage Control Shock Simulations	Respiration		
		Total Howrs	12	12
	DRIVER TRA	INING		
PART I	Defensive Driving Course		4	
PART II	Pre-Patrol Vehicle and Equ	ipment Checks	3 1/	2
PART III	Driving Procedures Correct Body Positioning Acceleration and Braking Backing Procedures Speed and its Consequenc Proper Use of Vehicle Po		1 1/	2
PART IV	Operating Conditions Vehicle Stabilizing Proc Off-Road Recovery Foul Weather Driving Vehicle Pursuit Procedur Allotted Time - Misc. Pr	es	2 3 1/	'2
PART V	Manouvers		9 1/	2
		Total Howrs	24	24

FIREARMS TRAINING

PART	I	Firearms Knowledge		
		Firearms in General Safety with Service Revolver & Shotgun on Duty and in the Home		
		The Service Revolver		
PART	11	Range Training For Revolver		
		Range Orders and Firing Line Safety Fundamentals of Holding, Aiming & Firing Positions for Combat Shooting Loading and Unloading the Revolver Scoring the Modified Practical Pistol Course Care and Cleaning of the Service Revolver and Ammunition Anticipating a Shot Firing the Modified Practical Pistol Course		
PART	111	The Police Shotgun		
		The Police Shotgun Characteristics of the 12 Gauge SSG & 00 Buckshot Pattern		
		Firing Line Safety and Course of Fire for Shotgun Care & Cleaning of the Police Shotgun and Ammunition Deployment of the Shotgun from the Police Car		
		Total Howrs	24	24
		PHYSICAL TRAINING		
PART	I	Introduction to Program	1	
		Testing	6	
PART	II	Circuit Training	6	
PART	111	Weaponless Defence	16	
PART	IV	Weight Training	6	
PART	V	Job Related Skills	4	
PART	VI	Course Debriefing	1	
		Total Howrs	40	40

TRAFFIC STUDIES

PART	I	Motor Vehicle Act Motor Vehicle Act Offences & the Demerit Point Syst Violator Contact Traffic Control Powers of Arrest Motor Vehicle Insurance Directed Studies	em 9	
PART	11	Accident Investigation Accident Investigation Report Forms Directed Studies	6	
PART	III	Sec. 203 MVA - Impaired Drivers (Sec. 234/5/6 CC) Court Appearance Review Directed Studies	8	
		Total Hours	23	23
		LEGAL STUDIES		
PART	I	Introduction to Law		
		The Evolution and Need for Law Criminal Law in Canada Duties and Responsibilities of a Police Officer	1	/2
PART	ΙI	Elements of Crime/Criminal Liability		
		The Criminal Code and its Interpretation Actus Reus and Mens Rea Matters Affecting Criminal Liability Proof and Presumptions Parties abd Accessories Attempts, Conspiracies and Counselling Directed Studies	1 1	1/2 1/2 1/2
PART	III	Evidence		
		Rules of Evidence Statements, Admissions and Confessions Practical Application Competency and Compellability of Witnesses Examination Directed Studies	3 3 1 1 1 1	
PART	IV	Arrest/Search		
		Laws of Arrest Limitations of Laws of Arrest	2 1	

	Arrest/Search (Cont'd)		
	Protection in Law Enforcement (Use of Force) Search & Seizure Practical Application Directed Studies	1 1 1 1	
PART V	Cowrt Process		
	Compelling the Appearance of the Accused and/or	1	
	Witness in Court Structure and Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts Procedure in Summary Conviction Court Practical Application (Mock Trial) Directed Studies	1 1/ 2 1 1	2
PART I	Selected Statutes And Block I Evaluation		
	Federal and Provincial Statutes Directed Studies Final Exam & Course Evaluation	1 1 1	
	Total Howrs	36	36
	SOCIAL SCIENCES		
PART I	Introduction to Human Relations		
	Introduction to the Behavioural Sciences Learning, Perception & Problem Solving	4	
PART I	Job Effects on the Police		
	Self-Image (Ideals, Attitudes and Expectations) Effects of Police Career on Personality Effects of Police Career on Personal Life	9	
PART I	II Contact And Communication		
	Police-Citizen Encounters		
	The Tight-rope Interviewing	1.2	
PART I	Introduction to the Criminal Justice System	3	
PART V	Theories of Criminality	20	
	Total Howrs	48	48
	MISCELLANEOUS		
PART I	Orientation and Stores	3	
	Debriefing and Stores Return Completion Ceremonies	6	
	Work Studies	8 3	
	Psychology Tests Faculty Simulations	8	

MISCELLANEOUS (Cont'd)

Statutory Holidays		16	
	Total Hours	44	44
,	Cumulative Hours		300

BLOCK II (14 weeks in the field) This training period is a supervised street experience with a trained field instructor. The objective is to provide exposure to practical policing in which recruit constables could test out their basic skill training assimilated from Block I and to familiarize them with the operational methodologies of their respective departments. The 14 week period is broken down into 6 - 7 weeks patrol experience with a trained field instructor, 7 - 8 weeks of rotation through the various branches and functions of the department.

BLOCK III (10 weeks in the College) While expanding on basic police skills concentration focuses on human relations skills and the supervised simulations of practical field situations. During this block of training emphasis is placed on the understanding and commitment to the fundamental values and assumptions of social control in a democratic society; a fair balance of effectiveness and leniency in the use of authority and police discipline; self awareness of how one's role, values, attitudes, beliefs, appearance, behaviour and demeanor affect the behaviour of all those with whom one comes into contact.

CURRICULUM BLOCK III

INVESTIGATION AND PATROL

PART I	Service to People (Crime Prevention)	Howrs
	Introduction to Crime Prevention	2
	Industrial Accident Prevention/Investigation & Criminal Injury Compensation	2
	Modern Police Deployment Methods	2
PART II	Physical And Scientilia Aids to Investigations	
TAKI II	Physical And Scientific Aids to Investigations	
	Use of Dogs in Police Work	1
	Scientific Aids in Police Investigation	2
PART III	Resource Enrichment	
	× .	
	Canadian Immigration	2
	Special Services	1
	Motorcycle Gangs	2
	Customs & Excise	7
	Sudden Infant Death Syndrome	1
	Co-Ordinated Law Enforcement Unit	2
	British Columbia Liquor Administration Board	1
PART IV	Practical Evaluation Through Simulated Incident	
	Simulations	6
	Examinations	2
	Total Howrs	27

27

EMERGENCY CARE

Test on Typical Accident Situation & Review Fractures - Police Simulations Childbirth
Heat and Cold
Poisons and Miscellaneous Conditions
Spinal Injuries
Dislocations
Practical Review
Examinations

	EXMINIMACONS		
	Total Hours	18	18
	DEFENSIVE DRIVING COURSE		
PART I	Classroom Lectures	2	
PART II	Vehicle Servicing	1/2	
PART III	Driving Procedures	9 1/2	
	Total Howrs	12	12
	DRILL AND DEPORTMENT		
	Drill Movements at the Halt Drill Movements on the March	2 3	
	Total Howrs	5	5
	FIREARMS TRAINING		

FIREARMS TRAINING

PART I Range Training For Revolver

Positions for Combat Shooting - PPC Stage Four Revolver Shooting after Physical Stress Night Firing with the Revolver Legal and Ethical use of Police Firearms

PART II The Police Shotgun

Ammunition for the Police Shotgun Shotgun Shooting Techniques Tactical Use of the Police Shotgun

PART III Police Chemical Agents

Introduction to Police Chemical Agents
Dissemination and Delivery Systems
Tactical Use of Chemical Agents
First Aid and Decontamination
Protective Masks

Total Hours

PHYSICAL TRAINING

PART	1	Swimming	12	
PART	11	Weaponless Defence	15	
PART	111	Examination Total Hours	2 29	29
		TRAFFIC STUDIES		
		Review of Block I and Debriefing from Block II MVA & Regulations Criminal Negligence & Dangerous Driving Radar & Speed Estimation Fatal and Hit & Run Accidents Suspended Drivers Review of Block III Final Examination Review of Examination Simulated Accident	1 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 6	
		Total Howrs	18	1.8
		LEGAL STUDIES		
		Block I Review Court Process Offences Against Property Rights Offences Against the Person Oral Presentation Examination Offences Against Public Order Firearms and Offensive Weapons Sex Offences Oral Presentation Final Examination Lectures by (a) Judge (b) Prosecutor	1 3 5 4 1 2 3 1 3 1 2	
		(c) Defence Counsel (d) Dept. of Consumer Services Unscheduled Essary - Home Assignment	5	
		Total Howrs	31	31
		SOCIAL SCIENCES		
PART	1	Job Effects	3	
PART	11	Criminology	20	
PART	111	Police and Minority Groups	6	

SOCIAL SCIENCES (Cont'd)

PART	IV	Police and Community Groups		6	
PART	V	Crowd Control		9	
		(a) Psychology of Crowd Beho (b) Tactics	aviour		
PART	VI	Criminal Justice System		11	
		(a) Role of the Police (b) Role of Corrections/Pro	bation		
PART	VII	Criminal Justice System Field	Placement	24	
		(a) Correctional Institution	าร		
		(b) Probation(c) Community Social Agencie	2.5		
PART	VIII	Conflict Management		24	
			Total Hours	103	103
		MISCELLANEOUS BLOO	CK 111		
		Orientation and Stores		3	
		Debriefing and Stores Return Completion Ceremonies	1	3	
		Work Studies		6 3	
		Psychology Tests Faculty Simulations		18	
			Total Hours	33	33
			Cumulative Hours		300

During Blocks I, II, III and IV, courses in Criminality, Psychology, Sociology and Political Science are integrated into the program content and are accredited at the Community College level.

Following the basic 34 weeks program (Blocks I, II & III) recruits return to their respective departments for work assignments. During the following two years they will be required to:

- (1) Complete a research project related to the police role in their respective communities.
- (2) Present book reports on reading assignments established by the College.
- (3) Return to the College for an additional 10 weeks of advanced

junior constable training prior to the completion of their three years of service.

This final block of recruit training (Block IV) will concentrate on specific situations which arise frequently in police work: specialized areas of investigation, community/zone policing, supervision, management and leadership training. Specific curriculum content is presently under development and will contain an expanded normalization of education with other institutions. At the conclusion of three years of service and Block IV training the constables will then be eligible for promotion to 1st Class status.

This model is now in operation. It breaks down the distinction between classroom learning and practical policing. It achieves a balanced mix of police skill training, academic education and supervised practical field experience. It meets the challenge given by the task force on police training. The contribution to the citizens of this province by the College will be peace officers, competent in skill and understanding and possessing attitudes consistent with the continued development of a professional police service within the Province. From a solid beginning the objective now is to maintain a dynamic balance within the college at the "interface" between police training and police practice, thereby continuing as a catalyst for positive growth, development and change.

COLLEGE FACULTY & STAFF

Subsequent to an intensive search within the ranks of the police departments of the province the following members have been seconded to the College to serve as faculty members. They exemplify the qualities identified for professional peace officers. Each member will serve at the College for a period of two to four years and then return to his or her home department. In recognition of the qualities exhibited by these members, their performance in the field as peace officers and the importance of their respective roles as instructors and supervisors at the College, a number of departments have acknowledged their contributions to policing via promotion.

FACULTY

Mr. G.B. Kilcup		Director
Sgt. D.M. Athans	Vancouver P.D.	Co-Ordinator of Programmes
Cst. G.E. Austin	New Westminster P.D.	Co-Ordinator of Field Training
Cst. J. Lucas	New Westminster P.D.	Legal Studies Instructor
Cst. S. Foster	Vancouver P.D.	Legal Studies Instructor
Cst. P. Martin	Central Saanich P.D.	Legal Studies Instructor
Sgt. B. Bailey	Victoria P.D.	Traffic Studies Instructor
Cpl. G. Parker	Port Moody P.D.	Traffic Studies Instructor
Sgt. H. Indra	West Vancouver P.D.	Investigation & Patrol Instructor
Cst. P. Holliday	Vancouver P.D.	Investigation & Patrol Instructor
S/Sgt. G. Skuce	R.C.M.P.	Social Sciences Instructor
Cst. K. Lea	Vancouver P.D.	Social Sciences Instructor
Cst. J . Muir	Vancouver P.D.	Social Sciences Instructor
Det. J .D. Gemmell	Vancouver P.D.	Senior Firearms Instructor
Cst. R. Hunter	R.C.M.P.	Firearms Instructor
Cst. R. Palm	Vancouver P.D.	Firearms Instructor
Cpl. G. Corson	Vancouver P.D.	Driver Training Instructor
Cst. W. Milton	Vancouver P.D.	Driver Training Instructor
Cst. D. Harvey	Vancouver P.D.	Driver Training Instructor
Cst. R. Harling	Vancouver P.D.	Physical Training Instructor
		_

STAFF

Mr. J.I. Murray Mrs. H. Radford Mr. R. Ellis Mr. J. Mulvihill Administrator Secretary Building Service Worker Driver/Storeman In addition to their primary role as instructors, the faculty of the College have also been involved during 1975 in:

- (1) The development of a proposed standardized voice procedure model for all municipal police departments.
- (2) The development of a standardized firearms training and requalification programme for all municipal police departments.
- (3) The development of uniform report forms.
- (4) The development of the proposed standardized uniform and equipment for all municipal police departments.
- (5) The development of recruit selection criteria for all municipal police departments.
- (6) The development and implementation of a standardized training curriculum for municipal Reserve Police training programmes.
- (7) The development and implementation of a standard police warning for all municipal police departments.
- (8) The development of selection criteria and procedure for promotion within all municipal police departments.
- (9) Development and implementation of a standard warning for S.203 Suspension under the M.V.A. for all municipal police departments.
- (10) Development and implementation of standard demand under S. 235 Criminal Code of Canada (Breathalyser demand).
- (11) The development of amendments to the M.V.A.
- (12) The development and presentation of a community police education programme.
- (13) The development and presentation of Rules of Evidence Course to Institutional Corrections. (ongoing)
- (14) Conducting 2 special Driver Training courses for B.C. Fisheries.
- (15) Assisting the B.C. Research Council in testing vehicle roll-over and radial tire reaction.
- (16) Conducting 6 special recruit driver training courses for Delta Police Department.
- (17) Assisting the M.V. Branch, B.C.I.T. and B.C. Safety Council in re-development of Provincial Driver Instructors programme.
- (18) Assisting the Delta Police Department in the Delta Juvenile Driving Programme.
- (19) Assisting the B.C. Ambulance Service in structuring Driver Instructor course.
- (20) The development of a public information programme for Delta Police and Delta Cablevision.

(21) The development of a film and book lending service which has been utilized by a number of municipal police departments, community colleges, school liaison programs, social agencies, corrections, R.C.M.P. detachments and police reserve programs.

In developing the expertise available within the new British Columbia Police College, members of the faculty have participated in the following educational and developmental activities over the past year.

- (1) Instructional Techniques Course (2 weeks) Canadian Police College, Ottawa 6 members
- (2) Instructional Techniques, B.C.I.T. (2 weeks) 7 members
- (3) Drug Investigation Course, R.C.M.P. (2 weeks) 1 member
- (4) Mental Retardation Workshop (2 days), B.C. Police College 2 members
- (5) Team Policing Institute (4 days) B.C. Police College 2 members
- (6) Hostage Negotiations Seminar, I.A.C.P., Toronto, (4 days) 2 members
- (7) Study of Special Weapons & Dignitary Protection Training, FBI, New York P.D. & Los Angeles P.D. (2 weeks) 1 member
- (8) Executive Development Workshops, B.C. Police College 1 member
- (9) Intelligence Commanders Course (CLEU) 2 weeks 1 member

STATISTICS

COLLEGE OPERATIONS MARCH 17, 1975, to DECEMBER 31, 1975

Recruit Training Program

Class #1	
Block I March 17, 1975 - May 23, 1975	96 Recruits
Block II May 26, 1975 - September 5, 1975	
Block III September 8, 1975 - November 14, 1975	84 Recruits
The distribution of Class $\#1$ recruits completing Block III by departments was:	
Esquimalt P.D. 1 West Vancouver P.D. 1 Saanich P.D. 5 Victoria P.D. 6 New Westminster P.D. 7 Vancouver P.D. 64	
Total 84	
Class #2	
Block I June 16, August 22, 1975	83 Recruits
Block II August 25, 1975 - November 28, 1975	
Block III December 1, 1975 - February 20, 1976 (Presently in training)	73 Recruits
The distribution of Class #2 by department is:	
Saanich P.D. 5 Victoria P.D. 4 New Westminster P.D. 3 Port Moody P.D. 1 Vancouver P.D. 60	
Total 73	
Class #3	
Block I September 8, 1975 - November 14, 1975	52 Recruits
Block II November 17, 1975 - February 17, 1976	
Block III March 1, 1976 - May 7, 1976	44 Recruits
The distribution of Class #3 by department is:	
Esquimalt P.D. 2 Victoria P.D.	2
North Vancouver P.D. 1 Saanich P.D. Oak Bay P.D. 1 New Westminster P.D	. 1
Port Moody P.D. 1 Vancouver P.D.	33
,	
Total	44

STATISTICS (cont'd)

Total number of recruits presently in training (cumulative)

201

Field Instructors Training Programme		Number
Class #1 March	ı 17 - 27, 1975	20
Class #2 April	2 1 - 11, 1975	20
Class #3 April	2 14 - 22, 1975	18
Class #4 April	228 - May 6, 1975	19
Class #5 May 1	2 - 21, 1975	18
Class #6 May 2	?6 - June 3, 1975	23
Class #7 June	9 - 17, 1975	23
Total	2 Number of Trained Field Instructors	141

By Department:

Central Saanich P.D. Delta P.D.	4
Esquimalt P.D.	2
Matsqui P.D. New Westminster P.D.	10
Oak Bay P.D. Port Moody P.D.	4 1
Saanich P.D. Victoria P.D.	9
West Vancouver PD.D.	9
Vancouver P.D.	90

In addition to the Recruit Training Programme and the Field Instructors Training Programme, the College has also sponsored and participated in the following activities:

June Vancouver Police Department Executive Development Workshops

Community Policing Institute Sept.

Seminar on Law Enforcement & the Physically Handicapped Oct.

Workshop on Hostage Negotiations

Conference on Police Tactical Training Nov.

Police Reserves - Training Classes

Sept. 15, 16, 29 & 30, Oct. 6, 7, 20 & 21 Nov. 3, 4, 17 & 18

Dec.

May Junior N.C.O. Workshop

July N.C.O. Workshop, #1

N.C.O. Workshop, #2

N.C.O. Workshop, #3

Class #36 Increment

Class #39 Increment

Class #44/45 Increment

Applicant examination

Sep. Class #3 Induction

Oct. Native Indian Workshop

Communication Centre Training Programme

Nov. Team Policing, Team #36

Team Policing Team #31

Team Policing Team #32

Class #40 Increment

THE FUTURE

In addition to the major commitment of developing and maintaining the recruit training program the College is committed to expand and provide programs in other fields. The following programs are presently under development but, due to physical limitations, there will be some delay in implementation.

- 1) Advanced Constables Training Program
- 2) General Supervision Training Program
- 3) Middle Management and Leadership Training Program
- 4) Executive Development Training Program
- 5) Emergency Response Training Program
- 6) Hostage Negotiations Training Program

In the short nine and one half months of 1975, the British Columbia Police College has come a long way. Much has been accomplished and a great deal of pioneering has taken place. However, we must now recognize that the future relevance and currency of all programs can only be maintained through a constant and effective analysis of the learning-teaching process as it relates to the changing requirements of the law, the community and the police service. To this end the police college is committed to the development of a police educational process that will prepare peace officers to respond confidently and effectively to the diverse demands that they will encounter on the job.

Respectfully submitted,

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The success of the college to date is directly attributed to the assistance, expertise and co-operation of a considerable number of people. The following list, by no means exclusive, is indicative of the quality of thought and human energy focused on the development of the British Columbia Police College. An effort worthy of the citizens of the Province.

Ron Alverson, Actors Workshop Insp. A. Andrascik, C.L.E.U. Dr. M. Avison, Consultant, B.C. Police Commission B.E. Bastin, Crown Counsel C. Bentley, I.C.B.C. Judge A.L. Bewley, Provincial Court, Vancouver Jane Blad, Director, Sudden Death Syndrome Insp. K. Brown, Vancouver Police Department Dean R.C. Brown, Simon Fraser University Prof. P. Burns, Faculty of Law, UBC Rev. R. A. Burrows, Commissioner, B.C. Police Commission S/Sgt. P. Campbell, Vancouver Police Dept. Yvonne Coveney, St. John's Ambulance Judge W.G. Craig, Provincial Court, Vancouver Sgt. Jack Crich, Team Policing, Vancouver P.D. Cst. S. Cunningham, Vancouver Police Dept. Lt. Col. Cook & Staff, Seaforth Highlanders of Canada Det. R. Denney, West Vancouver P.D. Cpl. C. Dixon, Vancouver P.D. Gretchen Dolmage, Actors Workshop Mr. R. B. Donald, Crown Counsel S/Sgt. E. Doyle, Delta P.D. Lynn Dresher, Community Resource Board Dr. D. Dutton, Professor, UBC Cst. V. Elvelvoll, Vancouver P.D. R.J. Evans, Community Resource Board D. Evanson, Inspector, B.C. Liquor Administration Branch Dr. E.A. Fattah, Chairman, Criminology Dept., SFU Jack Ferguson, Douglas College Greg Fraser, Service Manager, Chubb-Mosler & Taylor Safes S/Sgt. E. Gangdal, RCMP, Vancouver Linda Goldberg, Consultant, B.C. Police Commission Prof. Alan Grant, Osgoode Hall Sgt. I. Greenwood, Security Services, RCMP Phil Hassett, Director of Enforcement, Canadian Immigration Supt. R. W. Heywood, RCMP, Surrey Sgt. Ken Higgins, Vancouver P.D. Jeff Hilton, Vancouver P.D. J.W. Hogan, Lawyer, Vancouver Dr. J. Hogarth, Chairman, B.C. Police Commission Mrs. Hogg, Seymour Books, North Vancouver Chief Const. J.J. Hornell, West Vancouver P.D. Colin Ives & Staff, B.C. Safety Course Cpl. J.P. Jamieson, B.C. Federation of Peace Officers Judge Darrell Jones, District Judge, Vancouver S/Sgt. H. Howard, Identification Section, VPD

Insp. M.G. Kelly, Training Officer, RCMP, Victoria

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